

EASTERN GOLDEN BAY LIMESTONE ECOSYSTEM NATIVE PLANT RESTORATION LIST

Locality:	Limestone hill country of outcrops and soils derived from limestone mostly in the lower Takaka catchment between Ligar Bay and Rangihaeata and inland to Payne's Ford. Also includes Taupo Point and Tata Islands.
Topography:	Diverse karst landforms of limestone outcrops, bluffs and depressions. Occasional caves, sinkholes and shafts. Bedrock usually flat-topped and broken into blocks by dissolution fissures forming corridors (clints and grikes). Includes gentle landforms directly adjoining limestone.
Soils and Geology:	Mostly very well-drained, fertile silt loams derived from platy limestone. Limestone depth varies from 15-180 metres. Some impeded drainage in depressions and on flat limestone plates. Soil depth is highly variable depending on bedrock topography; often very shallow. Drought-prone.
Climate:	High sunshine hours; frosts nil to moderate; mild annual temperatures. Rainfall 1500mm on the coast to 2400mm inland.
Coastal Influence:	Rangihaeata headland, Motupipi estuary and from Pohara to Ligar Bay up to ½km inland. Also Tata Islands and Taupo Point.
Original Vegetation:	Mixed podocarp-broadleaf forest; especially of mataī, tōtara, northern rātā and tītoki.
Human Modification:	Much of ecosystem is still covered in native vegetation although little of it is original due to logging and burning. Weed infestation generally extensive. Limestone quarrying.

[Refer to the Ecosystem Restoration map showing the colour-coded area covered by this list.]

KEY

<p>PLANTING RATIO</p> <p>Early Stage plants are able to establish in open sites and can act as a nursery for later stage plants by providing initial cover.</p> <p>Later Stage plants need cover to establish.</p> <p>2 = plant commonly 1 = plant less commonly 0 = not suitable to plant at this stage</p>	<p>PLANT PREFERENCES</p> <p>Wet, Moist, Dry, Sun, Shade, Frost, Saline</p> <p>1 = prefers or tolerates ½ = prefers or tolerates some 0 = intolerant of</p> <p>Plant in habitat type:</p> <p>C = coastal W = freshwater wetland R = river bank (riparian)</p>	<p>TYPE OF FOOD PROVIDED FOR BIRDS AND LIZARDS</p> <p>F = Fruit/seeds N = Nectar B = Buds/foilage I = Insects</p>
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PLANT SPECIES FOR EASTERN GOLDEN BAY LIMESTONE ECOSYSTEM		PLANTING RATIO - EARLY STAGE	PLANTING RATIO - LATER STAGE	PLANT PREFERENCES										Maximum Height (metres)	Food Type
Botanical Names	Māori & Common Names			Wet	Moist	Dry	Sun	Shade	Frost	Saline	Coast Only	Freshwater Wetland Only	Riparian Mostly		
TREES															
Alectryon excelsus	tītoki	0	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	0				15	FI
Aristotelia serrata	makomako, wineberry	1	2	½	1	0	0	1	½	0				10	FBI
Brachyglottis repanda	rangiora	0	1	0	1	½	½	1	½	0				4	
Carpodetus serratus	putaputāwētā, marbleleaf	1	1	1	1	0	1	½	1	0				10	FBI
Coprosma areolata	thin-leaved coprosma	1	1	0	1	½	½	½	½	0				5	FBI
Coprosma crassifolia	thick-leaved coprosma	1	0	0	½	1	1	½	1	0				5	FB
Coprosma grandifolia	raurekau	0	2	½	1	0	½	1	½	0				6	FB
Coprosma lucida	shining karamū	1	1	0	1	1	1	½	½	0				6	F
Coprosma repens	taupata	2	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	½	C			5	FI
Coprosma robusta	karamū	2	1	½	1	1	1	½	½	0				6	F

PLANT SPECIES FOR EASTERN GOLDEN BAY LIMESTONE ECOSYSTEM		PLANTING RATIO - EARLY STAGE	PLANTING RATIO - LATER STAGE	PLANT PREFERENCES										Maximum Height (metres)	Food Type
Botanical Names	Māori & Common Names			Wet	Moist	Dry	Sun	Shade	Frost	Saline	Coast Only	Freshwater Wetland Only	Riparian Mostly		
<i>Cordyline australis</i>	tī kouka, cabbage tree	2	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0				12	FNI
<i>Coriaria arborea</i>	tree tutu	2	0	½	1	1	1	0	½	0				6	F
<i>Cyathea dealbata</i>	ponga, silver fern	0	1	0	1	½	0	1	½	0				10	I
<i>Cyathea medullaris</i>	mamaku, black treefern	0	2	½	1	0	0	1	0	0				16	I
<i>Dacrycarpus dacrydioides</i>	kāhikatea	1	2	1	1	0	½	½	1	0				60	FI
<i>Dicksonia squarrosa</i>	whekī	0	1	½	1	0	0	1	1	0				7	I
<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i>	akeake	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	½	0				7	I
<i>Fuchsia excorticata</i>	kōtukutuku, tree fuchsia	1	1	½	1	0	½	1	½	0				10	FNBI
<i>Griselinia lucida</i>	puka	2	1	0	1	1	1	½	0	0				8	FBI
<i>Hedycarya arborea</i>	porokaiwhiri, pigeonwood	0	2	0	1	1	1	½	½	0				8	FBI
<i>Hoheria angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved lacebark	2	2	½	1	1	1	0	1	0		R		10	FI
<i>Hoheria ovata</i>	limestone lacebark	2	1	½	1	1	1	½	1	0				10	FI
<i>Kunzea ericoides</i>	kānuka	2	0	0	½	1	1	0	1	0				15	NI
<i>Laurelia novae-zelandiae</i>	pukatea	0	2	1	½	0	0	1	½	0				35	BI
<i>Lophomyrtus obcordata</i>	rōhutu	1	1	½	1	1	1	1	½	0				8	FI
<i>Macropiper excelsum</i>	kawakawa, pepperwood	0	2	½	1	1	1	1	0	0				6	FI
<i>Melicope simplex</i>	poataniwha	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	½	0				5	
<i>Melicope ternata</i>	whārangi	1	1	0	1	1	1	½	0	0	C			7	B
<i>Melicytus ramiflorus</i>	māhoe, whiteywood	0	2	½	1	1	½	1	½	0				10	FBI
<i>Metrosideros robusta</i>	northern rātā	1	1	½	1	½	½	0	½	0				30	N
<i>Myoporum laetum</i>	ngaio	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	½	C			10	FN
<i>Myrsine australis</i>	māpou	2	1	0	1	1	1	½	1	0				8	FI
<i>Pennantia corymbosa</i>	kaikōmako	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0				12	FNBI
<i>Pittosporum eugenioides</i>	tarata, lemonwood	2	1	½	1	1	1	½	1	0				12	FI
<i>Pittosporum tenuifolium</i>	kōhūhū	2	1	0	1	1	1	½	1	0				9	FBI
<i>Plagianthus regius</i>	manatū, lowland ribbonwood	2	2	½	1	1	1	0	1	0		R		15	FBI
<i>Podocarpus totara</i>	tōtara	2	2	0	1	1	1	½	1	0				30	FBI
<i>Prumnopitys taxifolia</i>	mataī	1	2	0	1	1	1	½	1	0				25	FI
<i>Pseudopanax arboreus</i>	orihou, five finger	0	1	0	1	½	½	½	½	0				8	FNBI
<i>Pseudopanax rostratum</i>	fierce lancewood	2	1	0	½	1	1	½	½	0				8	FNI
<i>Pseudopanax macintyreii</i>	limestone five-finger	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	½	0				5	F
<i>Rhopalostylis sapida</i>	nīkau	0	2	½	1	0	0	1	0	0				10	FNI
<i>Schefflera digitata</i>	patē, seven-finger	0	1	½	1	0	½	1	½	0				8	FBI
<i>Solanum aviculare</i>	poroporo	1	0	0	1	½	½	½	½	0				3	F
<i>Sophora longicarinata</i>	limestone kōwhai	2	1	0	½	1	1	½	½	0				8	NBI
<i>Streblus banksii</i>	ewekurī, large-leaved milk tree	0	2	0	1	1	½	1	0	0	C			12	FB
<i>Streblus heterophyllus</i>	milkwood	1	1	0	1	1	½	½	½	0				10	FB
SHRUBS															
<i>Carmichaelia australis</i> var. "arenaria"	broom	1	1	½	1	1	1	½	1	½	C			2	NB
<i>Coprosma propinqua</i> ssp. <i>propinqua</i>	mikimiki	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0				5	F
<i>Hebe albicans</i> ssp. "NWN glaucophyllus"	limestone koromiko	2	0	0	½	1	1	½	1	0				1	N
<i>Melicytus obovatus</i>	limestone māhoe	2	1	0	½	1	1	½	0	0				4	FB
<i>Pimelea longifolia</i>	coastal daphne	0	1	0	½	1	½	½	½	0				2	FI
<i>Teucrium parvifolium</i>	native germander	1	2	0	1	1	½	½	½	0		R		1	
CLIMBERS															

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Botanical Names	Māori & Common Names			Wet	Moist	Dry	Sun	Shade	Frost	Saline	Coast Only	Freshwater Wetland Only	Riparian Mostly		
<i>Clematis foetida</i>	dainty clematis	0	1	0	1	1	½	½	½	0				5	
<i>Freycinetia banksii</i>	kiekie	0	2	½	1	½	0	1	½	0				10	FNI
<i>Metrosideros colensoi</i>	limestone rātā vine	0	2	0	1	1	0	1	½	0				8	N
<i>Metrosideros perforata</i>	lowland rātā vine	0	1	0	1	½	½	1	½	0				15	N
<i>Parsonsia capsularis</i>	native jasmine	1	1	0	1	1	½	½	1	0				5	I
<i>Passiflora tetrandra</i>	kōhia, native passionvine	0	1	0	1	0	½	½	0	0				15	FN
<i>Rhipogonum scandens</i>	kareao, supplejack	0	2	1	1	0	½	1	½	0				15	F
<i>Rubus schmidelioides</i>	shrub lawyer	0	1	0	1	1	1	½	1	0				5	F
GRASSES, SEDGES & GROUND COVERS															
<i>Acaena anserinifolia</i>	piripiri, bidibid	1	1	½	1	1	1	½	1	0				0.2	
<i>Anemanthele lessoniana</i>	gossamer grass	2	2	0	1	1	½	½	½	0				1	
<i>Apium prostratum</i> ssp. <i>prostratum</i>	sea celery	1	0	0	1	½	1	½	½	½	C			0.1	
<i>Arthropodium cirratum</i>	renga renga	2	2	0	½	1	1	½	½	½	C			0.5	
<i>Arthropteris tenella</i>	jointed fern	0	1	0	1	½	0	1	0	0				5	
<i>Asplenium gracillimum</i>	graceful spleenwort	0	2	0	1	½	0	1	½	0				0.7	B
<i>Asplenium lyallii</i>	limestone spleenwort	0	1	0	1	½	0	1	½	0				0.5	
<i>Asplenium oblongifolium</i>	shining spleenwort	0	2	0	1	1	½	1	0	0				0.5	
<i>Astelia fragrans</i>	ground lily	0	2	0	1	0	½	1	½	0				1.5	F
<i>Astelia solandri</i>	kōwharawhara	0	2	0	1	½	½	1	½	0				1	F
<i>Blechnum filiforme</i>	climbing hardfern	0	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	C			5	
<i>Blechnum minus</i>	swamp kiokio	2	2	1	1	0	1	½	1	0		W		0.5	
<i>Blechnum novae-zelandiae</i>	kiokio	2	0	1	1	1	½	1	1	0				2	I
<i>Bolboschoenus caldwellii</i>	pūrua grass	2	0	1	½	0	1	0	½	½	C	W		1	I
<i>Carex geminata</i>	toetoe rautahi	2	0	1	1	0	1	½	1	0		W		1.5	I
<i>Carex lambertiana</i>	coastal forest sedge	2	1	1	1	0	1	½	½	0	C			1	
<i>Carex solandri</i>	droop sedge	1	1	0	1	½	½	½	1	0				1	
<i>Carex virgata</i>	pukio	2	1	1	½	0	1	½	1	0		W		1.5	I
<i>CollospERMUM hastatum</i>	perching lily	1	2	0	1	1	½	½	½	0				0.7	F
<i>Cortaderia richardii</i>	South Island toetoe	2	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0				2	I
<i>Cyperus ustulatus</i>	upoko tangata	2	0	½	1	½	1	0	½	½	C			1	F
<i>Dichondra repens</i>	kidney creeper	1	0	0	½	1	1	½	½	0	C			0.1	
<i>Diplazium australe</i>	herringbone fern	1	2	0	1	0	½	½	½	0				0.5	
<i>Disphyma australe</i>	horokaka, native iceplant	2	0	0	½	1	1	0	½	½	C			0.1	FB
<i>Elymus solandri</i>	blue wheatgrass	1	0	0	½	1	1	0	½	½	C			0.3	
<i>Euphorbia glauca</i>	native sand spurge, waiūatua	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	½	½	C			1	
<i>Hypolepis ambigua</i>	hypolepis	1	0	½	1	0	1	½	1	0				1	
<i>Isolepis nodosa</i>	knot sedge	1	0	0	½	1	1	0	½	½	C			1	
<i>Lastreopsis microsora</i> ssp. <i>pentangularis</i>	creeping five-angle fern	0	2	0	1	½	0	1	0	0	C			0.3	
<i>Libertia ixioides</i>	native iris	0	1	0	1	½	½	½	½	0				0.3	
<i>Linum monogynum</i>	rauhuaia	1	0	0	1	1	1	½	½	½	C			0.5	
<i>Lobelia anceps</i>	shore lobelia	1	0	½	1	1	1	½	0	½	C			2	
<i>Microlaena avenacea</i>	bush ricegrass	0	1	½	1	½	½	1	1	0				0.5	
<i>Microlaena polynoda</i>	bamboo grass	1	2	0	1	1	½	½	½	0				2	
<i>Microlaena stipoides</i>	meadow ricegrass	0	1	0	1	1	½	½	½	0				0.2	
<i>Microsorium pustulatum</i>	hounds tongue fern	1	1	0	1	1	½	1	½	0				0.2	B

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Botanical Names	Māori & Common Names			Wet	Moist	Dry	Sun	Shade	Frost	Saline	Coast Only	Freshwater Wetland Only	Riparian Mostly		
<i>Pellaea aff. falcata</i>	large button fern	0	1	½	1	½	0	1	½	0				0.3	
<i>Pellaea rotundifolia</i>	button fern	0	1	0	1	½	½	1	½	0				0.2	
<i>Phormium cookianum</i>	wharariki, coastal flax	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	½	C			1.5	N
<i>Phormium tenax</i>	harakeke, swamp flax	2	0	1	1	½	1	0	1	0		W		2	N
<i>Pneumatopteris pennigera</i>	pākau, gully fern	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	½	0				1	I
<i>Poa aff. cita</i>	coastal silver tussock	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	½	½	C			0.5	I
<i>Poa anceps</i>	carpet poa	1	2	0	1	1	1	½	½	½	C			0.2	I
<i>Polystichum neozelandicum</i> ssp. <i>zerophyllum</i> (=P. <i>richardii</i>)	lowland shield fern	0	2	0	1	½	0	1	½	0				0.5	
<i>Polystichum vestitum</i>	prickly shield fern	0	1	½	1	0	½	1	1	0				1	I
<i>Ranunculus macropus</i>	waoriki	0	1	1	½	0	½	½	½	0	C	W		0.5	
<i>Typha orientalis</i>	raupō	2	0	1	½	0	1	0	1	0		W		3	
<i>Uncinia uncinata</i>	hookgrass	1	2	½	1	½	½	1	1	0				0.5	